

Instructions to Authors

Original papers concerned with all fields of physiology, pathology, dialysis, kidney transplantation and biochemistry from laboratory and clinical research and written in English are considered for publication in the *Acta Nephrologica*. Send the cover letter and original manuscript to the Editor-in-Chief via E-mail (**editor@tsn.org.tw**).

To facilitate editorial processing, the following points with regard to the preparation of manuscript should be noted.

1. Manuscripts must be typewritten and double-spaced with margins on one side of paper. Pages should be numbered in lower right-hand corner.
2. The manuscripts should be arranged in the following order: title page, abstract, key words, introduction, materials and methods, results, discussion, acknowledgments, references, tables, figure legends, and illustrations.
3. The title page should contain the complete article title, a running page headline (short title) not to exceed 50 characters, the name of *Institute* where the work was done.
4. Abstract following the title page should contain a concise abstract and up to 5 relevant key words/MeSH terms in alphabetical order. Abstracts should be structured for Original Articles, with the section headings: Background, Methods, Results, and Conclusion. No abstract is required for Review Article and Editorials.
5. References cited in the text should be by Arabic numerals in parenthesis and not by the names of the authors. The references list should be in alphabetical order and numbered consecutively. If there is only 1 page, state if the article in an abstract or letter. The last names and initials of all authors up to 6 should be included, but when there are more than 6 authors, only the last names and initials of the first 6 authors only, followed by “*et al*”. The style of citation should be as follows:
Journal Articles. Last name of first author, followed by initials; last names of each coauthor followed by initials, title of article (first word only capitalized); name of journal (abbreviated as in Index Medicus, published by the National Library of Medicine, USA), volume, inclusive pages, and year. *Examples:*
(1).Chen HI, Shih WJ, Chen TP. A scientiphotographic study of pulmonary edema and hemorrhage induced by cerebral compression and norepinephrine. *Chinese J Physiol* 22: 65-73, 1976.
(2).Tay T, Martin F, Rowe N, Johnson K, Poole M, Tan K, *et al.* Prevalence and causes of visual impairment in craniosynostotic syndrome. *Clin Experiment Ophthalmol* 34: 434-440, 2006.
Book References. Author(s) as above; title of book (main words capitalized); city of publication; publisher; year and pages. *Examples:*
(3).Parmley WW, Tyberg JV. Determinants of myocardial oxygen demand. In: *Progress in Cardiology*, edited by Yu PN and Goodwin JF. Philadelphia, PA, USA: Lea & Febiger, 1976, vol. 5, pp. 19-36.
(4).Winer BJ. *Statistical Principles in Experimental Design*. New York, NY, USA: McGraw-Hill, 1971.
Abstracts. An abstract properly identified (Abstract) may be cited only when it is the sole source. *Examples:*
(5).Turkenkopf I, Olsen J, Johnson PR. Hepatic lipogenic enzyme activity in the preobese Zucker rat (fafa) (Abstract). *Federation Proc* 38: 547, 1979.
(6).Chang JP, Morgan RO, Catt KJ. Inositol phosphates, diacylglycerol, and arachidonic acid in GnRH action (Abstract 48). The 1st International Congress of Neuroendocrinology, San Francisco, USA, 1986, p. 35.
6. Abbreviations and symbols for units of measurement should conform to international recommendation.
7. Tables should be typed on separate sheets, be numbered in Arabic numerals and be accompanied by adequate headings. Explanatory matter should appear in foot notes that are identified by superscript letters or asterisks. Their appropriate position in the text should be indicated by a note in the margin.
8. Figures should be printed on glossy paper, be large enough for reproduction and be identified in pencil on the reverse side. Figure legends should be typed separately.
9. If there are colored pages in a manuscript, authors must agree on printing them in colored plates, which are at the expense of the authors, after this manuscript is accepted for the publication.
10. To expedite the review process, authors are encouraged to submit names including E-mail address of 4-6 suggested reviewers.
11. Manuscripts submitted as *Short Communications* should be concise and contain short technical notes, or preliminary experimental results. They should not exceed a total of five printed pages and not include more than three illustrations. The abstract for a *Short Communication* should not exceed 200 words. The editors reserve the right to decide what constitutes a *Short Communication*. *Review Articles* and *Editorial Comments* are published usually upon invitation to outstanding scientists on special topics.
12. Case report should contain abstract, introduction, case report, discussion, (acknowledgment), references, tables, legends, and figures in sequence.
13. There is no page charge for a paper with 8 printed pages or less. For manuscripts that exceed 8 printed pages, authors should be charged for each additional page. Reprints may be ordered.